Laser Systems > Femtosecond Pulse Modeling

Focusing of Femtosecond Pulse by using a High-NA Off-Axis Parabolic Mirror

Task/System Illustration

off-axis
parabolic mirror
(wedge type)

z

y ─ x

fs pulse

? E_x in focus

? E_z in focus
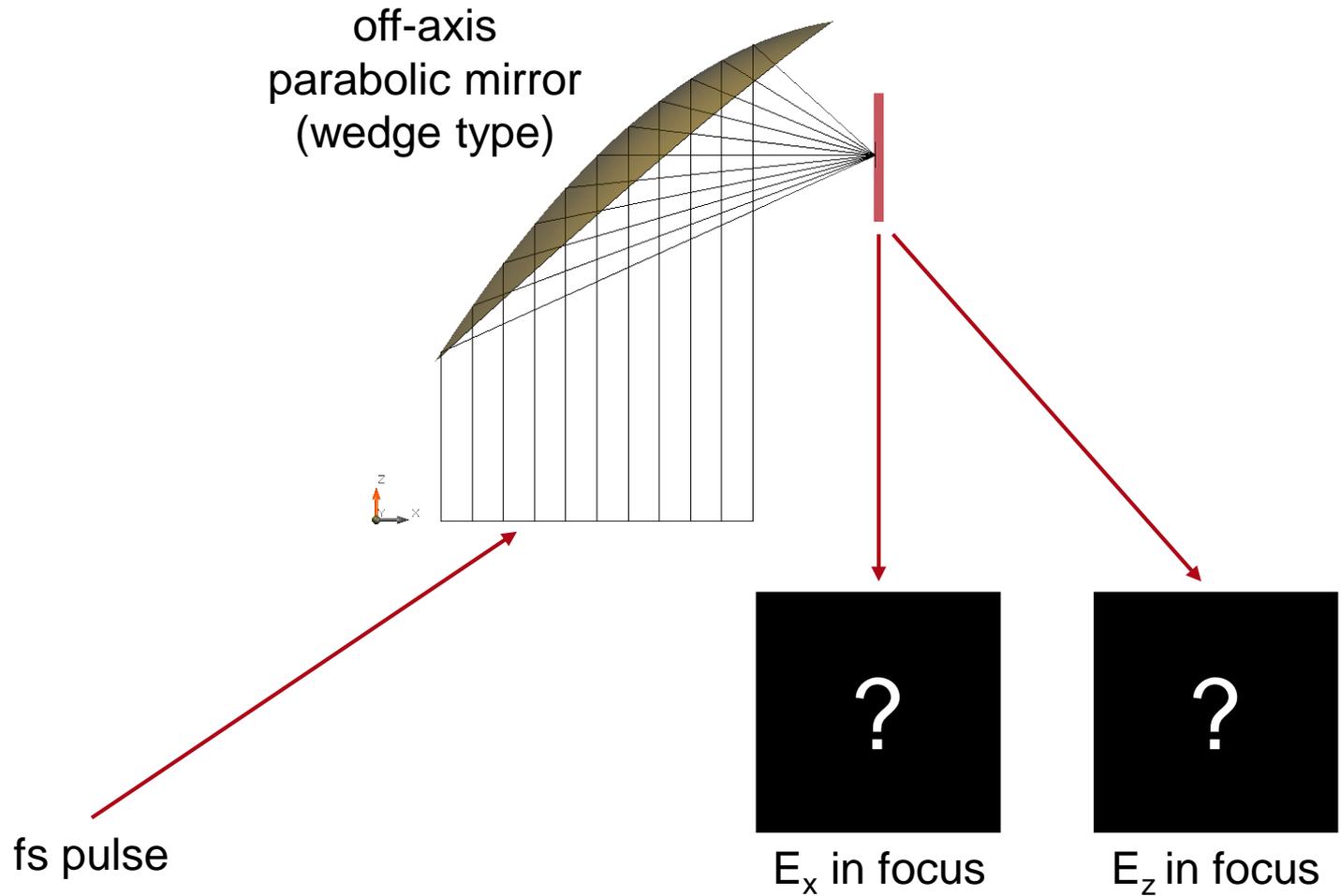
Highlights
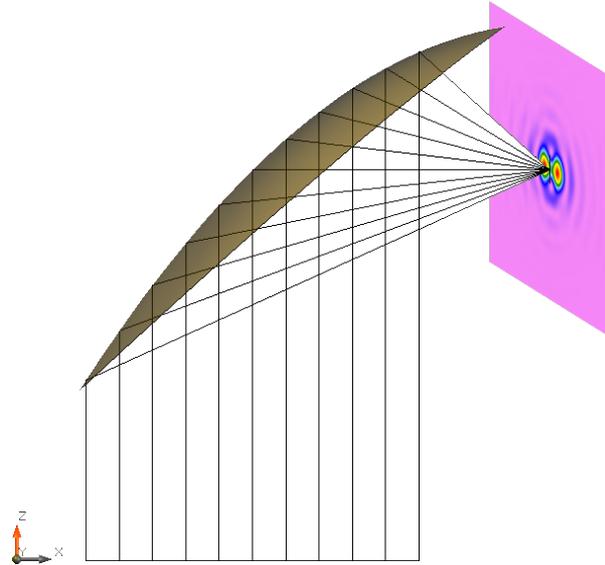
- fast simulation of femtosecond pulse propagation

- full vectorial analysis (e.g. calculation of E_z)

Specification: Light Source

here
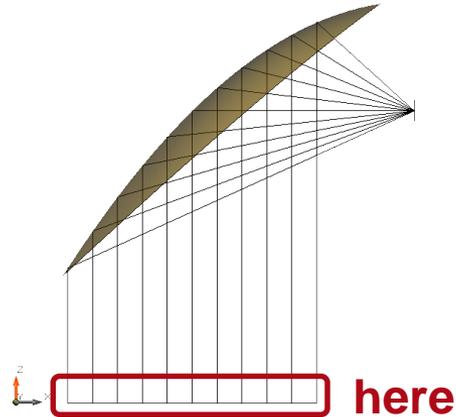
| Parameter	Description / Value & Unit
type	plane wave pulse
mode	single Hermite Gaussian (0,0) mode
center wavelength	800 nm
pulse duration (FWHM)	10 fs (FWHM)
spectral sampling points	29
diameter	7 mm (round)
polarization	linear in x-direction (0°)

Specification: Off-axis Parabolic Mirror
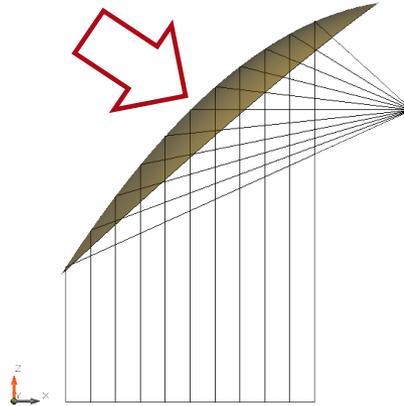
Parameter	Description / Value & Unit
type	off-axis parabolic mirror (wedge type)
off-axis angle	90°
numerical aperture (NA)	~0.47
focal length	7.5mm
material	ideal mirror

Specification: Detectors
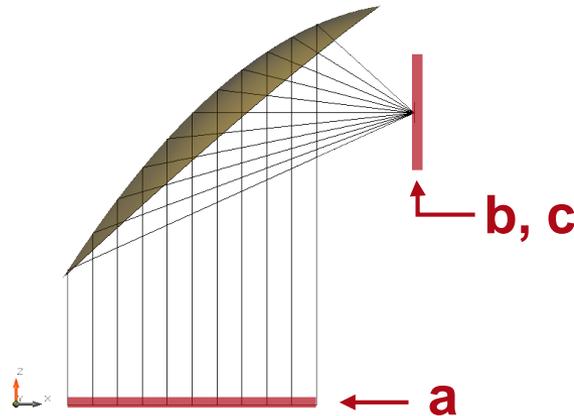
Position	Modeling Technique	Detector/Analyzer
full system	3D ray tracing	3D ray tracing system visualization
a	field tracing	pulse evaluation directly behind source
b	field tracing	pulse evaluation in focal plane

Result: 3D Ray Tracing

parabolic mirror

focal plane

source plane
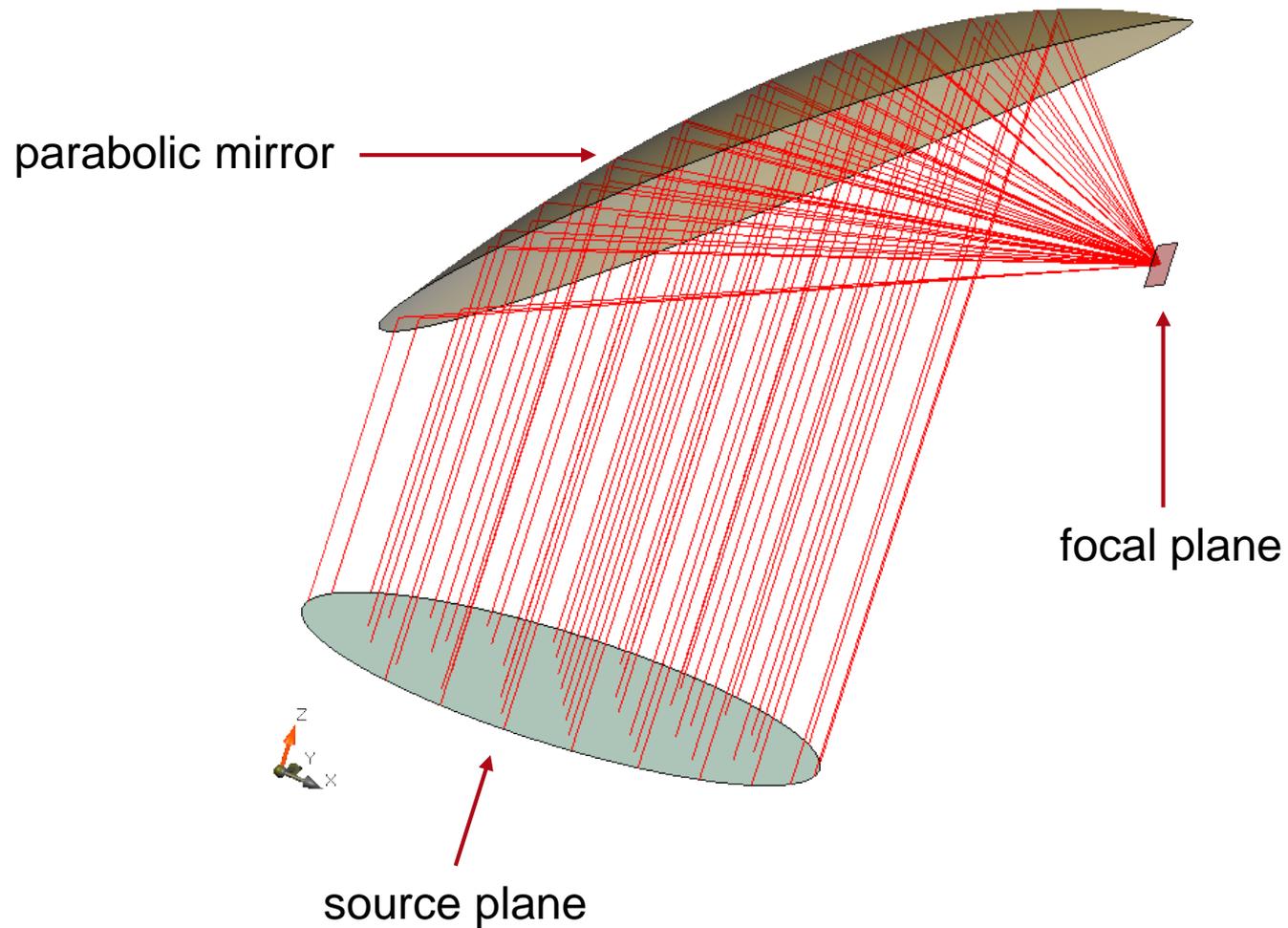
Result: Evaluation of Full Vectorial Light Field

Due to focusing with high numerical aperture initially negligible field components exhibit significant contributions.

for carrier wavelength (800 nm):

Highlight

- fast simulation
  of femtosecond pulse propagation
- full vectorial analysis
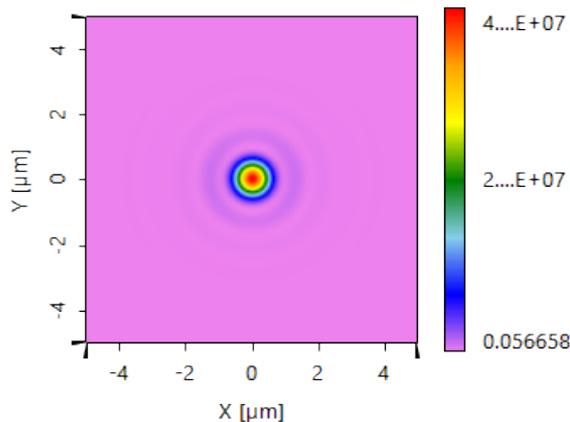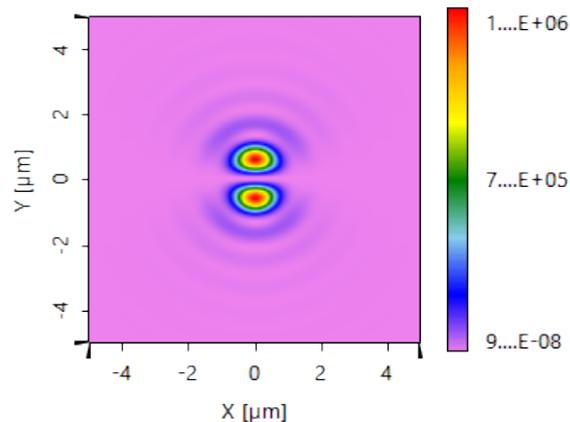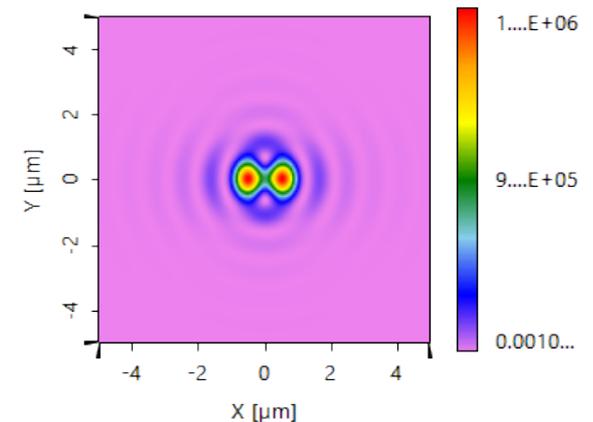
$$E_x \overset{\text{def}}{=} 100\% \qquad E_y \cong 3\% \qquad E_z \cong 4\%$$

Result: Pulse Evaluation in Source Plane

negligible E_z component

E_x wavelength domain

E_x time domain

E_z time domain

Result: Pulse Evaluation in Focal Plane
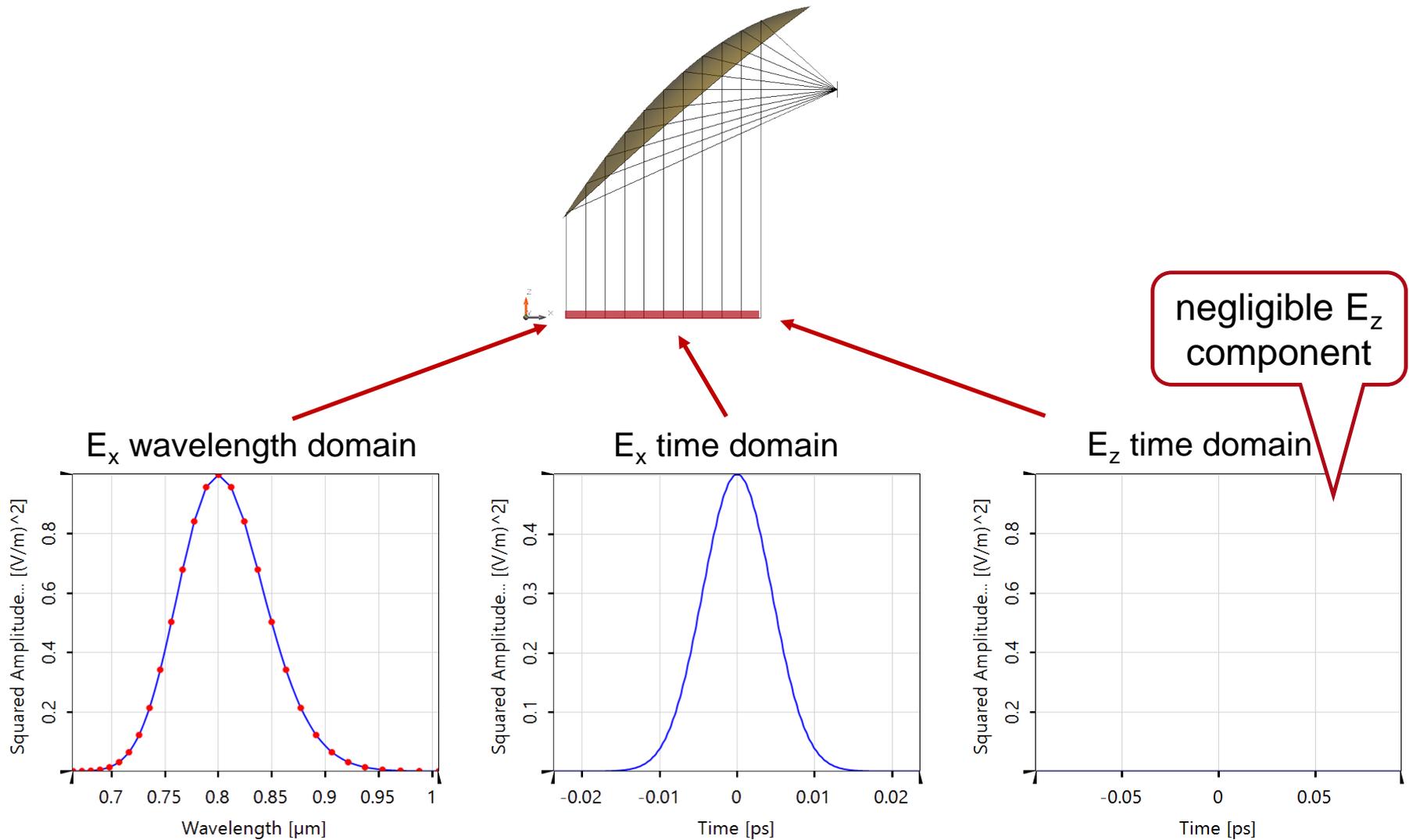

calculation time: 4 sec

slight changes
of spectrum's weights
due to different
wavelength's focus size
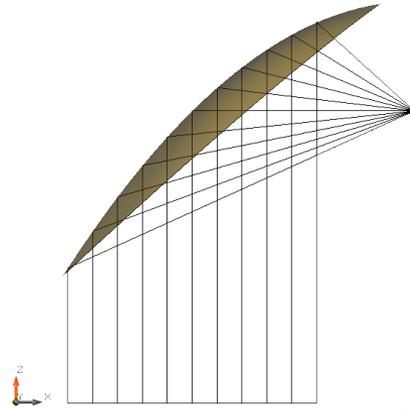
significant E_z
component, due to
high NA focusing

E_x wavelength domain
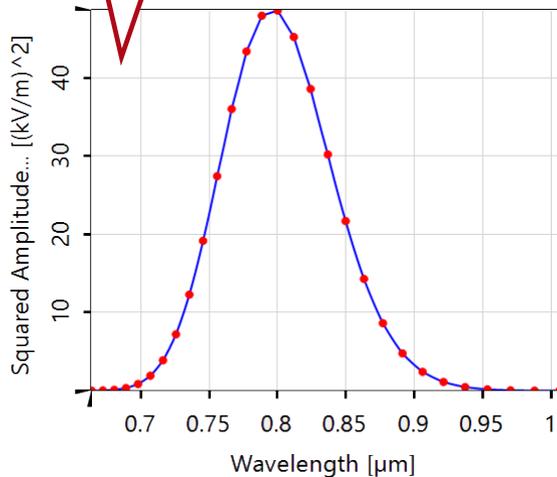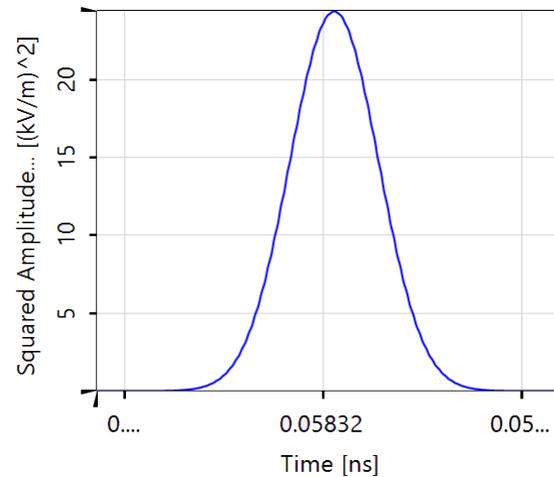
E_x time domain

E_z time domain
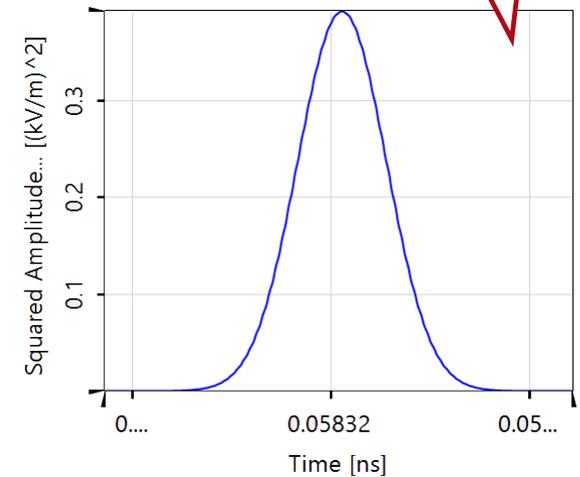
Document & Technical Info

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author	Stefan Steiner (LightTrans International UG)
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Specifications of PC Used for Simulation	
Processor	i7-4910MQ (4 CPU cores)
RAM	32 GB
Operating System	Windows 10